

Key Knowledge

Things move differently on different surfaces.

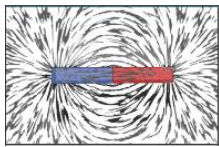
Different **surfaces** create different amounts of **friction**. The amount of **friction** created by an object moving over a **surface** depends on the roughness of the **surface** and the **force** between them.

The driving **force** pushes the bicycle, making it move.

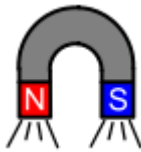
Friction pushes on the bicycle, slowing it down.



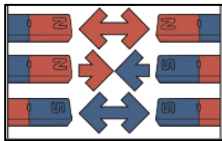
Some forces need contact between two objects, but magnetic forces can act at a distance.



Magnets have two poles – a north and a south pole.



Magnets attract or repel each other and attract some materials and not others. Same poles repel and opposite poles attract.



Useful websites:

BBC Bitesize: Magnets

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zyttyrd>

BBC Bitesize: Friction

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zsxxsbk>

BBC Bitesize: Forces

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zvpp34j>

Oak National Academy – Magnets and Forces

<https://classroom.thenationalacademy/units/magnetism-084a>

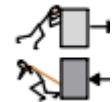
Key Vocabulary



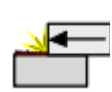
move – change position or go to a different place



movement – changing place or position



forces – a pushing or pulling effect that something has on something else



friction – makes it difficult for things to move freely when they are touching each other



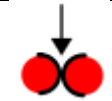
surface – the outside of an object



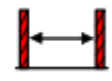
push – use force to make something move away



pull – use force to move something towards you



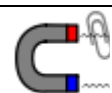
contact – touching each other



distance – the amount of space between two things



magnet – a metal that attracts or repels other materials



magnetic – acts like a magnet



attract – a force causes an object to move towards it



repel – a force causes an object to move away from it



poles – the North and South poles are at opposite ends of the earth



north – the direction on your left when you look towards the direction where the sun rises



south – the direction on your right when you are looking towards the direction where the sun rises



compass – an instrument for finding directions, its needle always points north

